**nky;fpNrNjf;**

ehk; ,e;j mjpfhuj;jpy; nky;fpNrNjf; vd;why; ahh; vd;gij Fwpj;J Ntj Mjhuj;Jld; ghh;f;fg;Nghfpd;Nwhk;. fpwp];jth;fspilNa nky;fpNrNjf;if Fwpj;J gy Fog;gkhd jfty;fs; ,Uf;fpd;wd. rpyh; nky;fpNrNjf; vd;why; ,NaR vd;Wk;> rpyh; ghpRj;jMtp vd;Wk; nrhy;YtJz;L. mtiu xU kh;k kdpjdhfNt fpwp];jth;fs; rpj;jhpf;fpd;whh;fs;. nky;fpNrNjf;if Fwpj;J Ntjj;jpy; mjpfkhf nfhLf;fg;gltpy;iy. Mdhy; nky;fpNrNjf; xU Kf;fpakhd Ntjhfk ghj;jpuk;. filrp fhyj;jpy; tho;e;Jnfhz;bUf;Fk; ehk; fz;bg;ghf nky;fpNrNjf;if Fwpj;J mjpfkhf njhpe;Jnfhs;sNtz;bath;fshf ,Uf;fpd;Nwhk;. Ntjj;jpy; mtid Fwpj;J $wg;gl;l Fiwthd jftiyf;nfhz;L nky;fpNrNjf; vd;why; ahh; vd;gij ehk; Muha;e;J ghh;g;Nghk;.

**nky;fpNrNjf; Mrhhpad;:** ,e;j nky;fpNrNjf;if Fwpj;J Ntjk; $Wk;NghJ mtid Mrhhpad; vd;W $Wfpd;wJ. mtd; Mrhhpadhf ,Ue;jjhy;jhd; Mgpufhk; mtDf;F jrkghfk; fhzpf;if nfhLf;fpd;whd;. ,tdJ Mrhhpaj;Jtj;ij ,NaRtpd; Mrhhpaj;Jtj;Jld; xg;gpl;L Ntjk; $Wfpd;wJ. vdNt ,td; fz;bg;ghf xU MrhhpaNd.

**nky;fpNrNjf; khpf;fhjtd; (vgp:7:8):** mtdJ Mrhhpaj;JtkhdJ epj;jpa Mrhhpaj;Jtk; vd;Wk; Ntjk; $Wfpd;wJ. epj;jpa Mrhhpadhf xUtd; ,Uf;f Ntz;Lnkd;why; mtd; khpf;fhjtdhf ,Uf;fNtz;Lk;. nky;fpNrNjf; vd;gtd; khpf;fhjtd; vd;W vgp:7:8y; $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. “*khpf;fpw kD\h;fs; jrkghfk; thq;Ffpwhh;fs;@ mq;NfNah> gpioj;jpUf;fpwhd; vd;W rhl;rpngw;wtd; thq;fpdhd;”.* gpioj;jpUj;jy; vd;why; vd;d? capNuhL ,Uj;jy;. khpf;fhjpUj;jy;. NytpNfhj;jpuj;J Mrhhpah;fs; vy;yhUk; khpf;fpd;w kdpjh;fs;. Mdhy; nky;fpNrNjf;Nfh khpf;fhky; capNuhL ,Ug;gtd;. “gpioj;jpUf;fpd;whd; vd;W rhl;rp ngw;wtd;” vd;W $wg;gl;bUf;fpwJ. vjd; %yk; mtd; rhl;rp ngw;whd;. Njtd; %yk; jhd; rhl;rp ngwKbAk;. Njtd; jdJ rhl;rpia Ntjhfkj;jpd; %yk; ntspg;gLj;Jthh;. NtjkhdJ capNuhL ,Uf;fpd;whh;fs;> khpf;fhky; ,Uf;fpd;whh;fs;> kuzj;ij fhzhJ ,Uf;fpd;whh;fs; vd;W ahiuf; Fwpj;jhtJ rhl;rp nrhy;Yfpd;wjh? kuzj;ij fhzhJ vLj;Jf;nfhs;sg;gl;lth;fs; VNdhf;Fk;> vypahTk; vd;W Ntjk; $Wfpd;wJ. mg;gbahdhy; ,e;j ,Uthpy; ahuhtJ xUth; kl;LNk nky;fpNrNjf;fhf ,Uf;fKbAk;. Mgpufhk; fhyj;jpw;F Kd;dh; mg;gb rhl;rp ngw;wth; VNdhf;F kl;LNk. vdNt VNdhf;jhd; nky;fpnrNjf;fhf ,Uf;f KbAk;.

VNdhf;F G+kpapy; ,Ue;j fhyj;jpy; NjtNdhL rQ;rhpj;jhd; vd;W $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. NjtNdhL rQ;rhpj;j NehthTf;F Njtd; Kjyhk; cyfj;jpd; mopT [yg;gpusaj;jhy; Vw;glg;Nghfpd;wJ vd;W Kjyhk; cyfj;jpd; epahaj;jPh;g;igf; Fwpj;J ntspg;ghL nfhLj;jhh;. mjhtJ Nehthtpw;F Kjyhk; cyfk; KbAk; tiuf;Fk; cs;s fhhpaj;ij ntspg;gLj;jpdhh;. NjtNdhL rQ;rhpj;j VNdhf;fpw;F Njtd; ,uz;lhk; cyfj;jpd; Muk;gj;jpypUe;J ,uz;lhk; cyfk; KbAk; tiuf;Fkhd vy;yh fhhpaq;fisAk; ntspg;gLj;jpdhh;. NkYk; me;j ,uz;lhk; cyfj;jpy; mtDila Copak; vd;dntd;gijAk; Njtd; mtDf;F ntspg;gLj;jpdhh;. me;j ,uz;lhk; cyfj;jpy; mtd; Copak; mtrpakhf ,Ue;jjhy; mtd;; kuzj;ij fhzhJ vLj;Jf;nfhs;sg;gl;L gpioj;jpUf;Fk;gb nra;ag;gl;lhd;. VNdhf;F guNyhfj;jpw;F vLj;Jf;nfhs;sg;gltpy;iy> G+kpapd; guNyhfkhfpa VNjDf;fjhd; vLj;Jf;nfhs;sg;gl;lhd; vd;gij ehk; Kd;dNu ghh;j;jpUf;fpd;Nwhk;.

**Mrhhpa Copak;:** Njtd; VNdhf;fpw;F mjhtJ nky;fpNrNjf;fpw;F nfhLj;j Kf;fpa Copak; Mrhhpa CopakhFk;. Mrhhpa Copaj;ijjhd; Njtd; Nytpah;fSf;F nfhLj;jhNu. gpd;dh; vd; VNdhf;fpw;F Mrhhpa Copak; nfhLf;fNtz;Lk;? ,uz;lhk; cyfj;jpNy ,uz;L tFg;ghh;fs; cz;L. xd;W ,];uNay; [dq;fs;. mth;fs; cld;gbf;ifapd; [dq;fs;. kw;nwhd;W NjtNdhL cld;gbf;ifapy; ,y;yhj Gw[hjp [dq;fs;. c;d;gbf;ifapd; [dq;fshd ,];uNayh;fspy; Mrhhpa Copak; nra;Ak; nghWg;G> NytpNfhj;jpuj;jhUf;F nfhLf;fg;gl;lJ. cyfj;jhh; (,uz;lhk; cyfj;jhh;) vy;NyhUf;Fk; Mrhhpa Copak; nra;Ak; nghWg;G VNdhf;fhfpa nky;fpNrNjf;fpw;F nfhLf;fg;gl;lJ. vdNt ,];uNayh;fSf;F kl;LNk ghtj;ij ePf;Fk; Mrhhpa Copak; nfhLf;fg;gl;lJ vd;W ehk; vz;zf;$lhJ. Gw[hjpah;fSila ghtj;ij ePf;Fk; Mrhhpa Copaj;ijAk; nky;fpNrNjf; ,uz;lhk; cyfj;jpd; Muk;gj;jpypUe;Nj nra;Jnfhz;bUf;fpd;whd;.

**Nytpah;fistpl nky;fpNrNjf; cah;e;jtd;:** VNjdpypUe;Jnfhz;L Mrhhpa Copaj;ij mtd; nra;Jnfhz;bUe;jhd;. MNuhdpd; re;jjpaUk; Mrhhpa Copak;jhNd nra;jhh;fs;. ,tDila Mrhhpa Copak; mjpypUe;J vg;gb khWgl;lJ? Nytpah;fs; ,];uNayh;fsf;F kl;Lk; Mrhhpah;fshf ,Ue;jhh;fs;. Gw[hjp fhyj;jpy; nky;fpNrNjf; Gw[hjpfs; vy;NyhUf;Fk; Mrhhpadhf ,Ue;jhh;. MdhYk; Nytpah;fistpl nky;fpNrNjf;Nf cah;e;jtd; vd;gij gy fhhpaq;fs; %ykhf Njtd; ekf;F czh;j;Jfpd;whh;. Nytpah;fspd; jfg;gdhd Mgpufhk; nky;fpNrNjf;fpdhy; MrPh;tjpf;fg;gLfpd;whd;. nghpath;fNs rpwpath;fis MrPh;tjpg;ghh;fs;. nky;fpNrNjf; Mgpufhik MrPh;tjpj;jjd; %yk; mtd; Mgpufhiktpl nghpatd; vd;gJk;> mg;NghJ Mgpufhkpd; miwapypUe;j Nytpah;fSk; mtdhy; MrPh;thjj;ij ngw;whh;fs; vd;gjhy; Nytpah;fistplTk; nky;fpNrNjf; cah;e;jtd; (vgp:7:7). Nytpah;fSf;Fk; nky;fNrNjf;Nf gpujhd Mrhhpadhf ,Ue;jhd;. Mgpufhk; nky;fpNrNjf;fpw;F jrk ghfk; nfhLf;Fk;NghJ mtdJ miwapypUe;j Nytpah;fSk; nky;fpNrNjf;fpw;F jrk ghfk; nfhLj;jjhfNt fUjg;gl;lJ (vgp:7:9>10). ,jpypUe;J nky;fpNrNjf; Gw[hjpfSf;fhd mrhhpa Copaj;jpw;F Vw;glj;jg;gl;lhYk; ,];uNayh;fSf;Fk; Nrh;e;Jjhd; Mrhhpa Copaj;ij ftdpj;jhd; vd;gJk; mtd; Nytah;fistpl cah;e;jtd; vd;gJk; ekf;F GhpatUfpd;wJ.

**ePjpapd; uh[h (vgp:7:2):** nky;fpNrNjf; vd;gjw;F ePjpapd; uh[h vd;W mh;j;jk; nfhLf;fg;gl;L ,Uf;fpd;wJ. cyfj;jpd; ghtj;jpw;fhf gypfis nfhLj;J NjtePjpia rhpfl;bajhy; mth; ePjpapd; uh[h vd;W miof;fg;gl;lhh;. Mdhy; cz;ikapy; mth; uh[h ,y;iy. ,uz;lhk; cyfj;jpy; vNjh xU Njrj;jpw;F uh[hthf ,Uf;f Ntz;Lk; vd;w xU mw;gkhd fhhpaj;jpw;fhf Njtd; VNdhf;if kuzj;ij fhzhjgbf;F vLj;Jitf;ftpy;iy. nky;fpNrNjf; rhNykpd; uh[h vd;W nrhy;yg;gl;bUf;fpd;whNd (Mjp:14:18) vd;W ePq;fs; Nfl;fyhk;. rhNyk; vd;gJ vUrNykpd; gioa ngauhFk;. vdNt gyUk; vUrNyk; Njrj;ij Mz;l uh[hjhd; nky;fpNrNjf; vd;W vz;Zfpd;whh;fs;. vUrNykpd; uh[hthf nky;fpNrNjf; ,Ue;jpUf;f tha;g;G ,Uf;fpd;wjh? Mgpufhk; fhyj;jpy; vk;NkhhpaUila ghtj;ij jtpu kw;w vy;NyhUila ghtKk; epiwtile;Jtpl;lJ vd;W Ntjj;jpNy $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ (Mjp:15:16). vG+rpah;fs;jhd; mg;NghJ vUrNykpNy tho;e;Jnfhz;bUe;jhh;fs;. me;j VG+rpah;fSila ghtKk; mg;NghJ epiwtile;Nj ,Ue;jpUf;f Ntz;Lk;. ePjpahd uh[h> NjtDila Mrhhpad; fz;bg;ghf xU mf;fpukk; epiwtile;j [hjpahhpd; uh[hthf ,Uf;fKbahJ. Vnddpy; xU uh[h ePjpkhdhfTk;> Njtid njhOJnfhs;fpd;wtdhfTk; ,Ue;jhy; mtdJ [dq;fSk; fz;bg;ghf ePjpkhd;fshfNt ,Ue;jpUg;ghh;fs;. tpf;fpuf Muhjid me;j Njrj;jpy; ,Uf;fhJ. vdNt nky;fpNrNjf; vd;gtd; vUrNyik Mz;l xU uh[h ,y;iy. rhNyk; vd;W ,q;Fnrhy;yg;gl;bUg;gJ> fz;bg;ghf mf;fpukk; epiwtile;j vG+rpah; tho;e;j vUrNykhf ,Uf;fKbahJ. Mgpufhk; fhyj;jpy; vUrNyk; efukhdJ vUrNyk; vd;Nw miof;fg;gltpy;iy. mg;gbnad;why; mjd; uh[h vg;gb rhNykpd; uh[h vd;W miof;fg;gl;bUg;ghh;. vdNt nky;fpNrNjf; rhNykpd; uh[h vd;W $wg;gl;bUg;gJ vUrNykpd; uh[h vd;w fUj;jpy; my;y. mtd; rhfhjtd; vd;W nganuLj;jtd;. mtd; xU Njrj;jpd; uh[hthf ,Ue;jhy; epj;jpaj;jpw;Fk; me;j Njrj;jpw;F uh[hthf ,Ue;jpUf;f Ntz;Lk;. Mdhy; ekf;F njhpe;jgb vUrNykpw;F gy uh[hf;fs; khwp khwp ,Ue;jpUf;fpd;whh;fs;. vdNt nky;fpNrNjf; vUrNykpw;Fk; uh[hthf ,Ue;jpUf;f KbahJ. NtW ve;j Njrj;jpw;Fk; uh[hthfTk; ,Ue;jpUf;f KbahJ.

**rkhjhdj;jpd; uh[h (vgp:7:2):** rhNyhkpd; uh[h vd;why; vUrNykpd; uh[h my;y. mjw;F mh;j;jk; vd;dntd;gijak; NtjNk ekf;F nfhLj;JtpLfpd;wJ. vgp:7:2y; “rhNykpd; uh[h vd;gjw;Fr; rkhjhdj;jpd; uh[h vd;Wk; mUj;jkhk;” vd;W $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. rhNyhkpd; uh[h vd;gij vUrNykpd; uh[h vd;W ehk; nrhy;yh;j;jkhf Ghpe;Jnfhs;sf;$lhJ vd;gjw;fhfNt vgp:7:2y; gTy; ,e;j tpsf;fj;ij nfhLf;fpd;whh;. mq;Nf mth; rhNykpd; uh[h vd;why; vUrNykpd; uh[h vd;W $wpapUe;jhy; nky;fpNrNjf;if ehk; vUrNykpd; uh[h vd;W $wyhk;. Mdhy; mjw;F khwhf mJ xU milahsg;ngah; vd;gijNa gTy; mq;F ekf;F tpsf;Ffpd;whh;. NjtDf;Fk; kdpjh;fSf;Fk; ,ilNa rkhjhdk; nra;Ak; ghtepthuz gypfis mth; nfhLj;Jf;nfhz;bUe;jjhy; rkhjhdj;jpd; uh[h> rkhjhd gpuG vd;w fUj;jpy; rhNyhkpd; uh[h vd;W miof;fg;gl;lhNdnahopa nrhy;yh;j;jkhf mth; vUrNykpd; uh[h ,y;iy.

**Vd; nky;fpNrNjf; vd;W miof;fg;gl;lhd;?** NrNjf; vd;gJ fhdhdpa thh;j;ijahFk;. NahRth fhdhd; Njrj;jpw;F tUk;NghJ vUrNyk; efuj;ij Mz;Lnfhz;bUe;j fhdhdpa uh[htpd; ngah; mNjhdpNrNjf; vd;W NahR:10:1y; $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. NrNjf; vd;gJ fhdhdpa thh;j;ij vd;gij ,jpypUe;J ehk; cWjpnra;ayhk;. VNdhf;F vh;Nkhd; kiyg; gFjpapy;jhd; ,Ue;jhd;. ,e;j vh;Nkhd; kiy gFjpahdJ fhdhdpaUila Njrj;jpw;F cl;gl;ljhf ,Ue;jJ. vdNt vh;Nkhd; kiyapypUe;j VNdhf;if> mtdJ Mrhhpa copaj;jpdpkpj;jk; fhdhdpah;fNs Kjy; Kjypy; nky;fpNrNjf; vd;W mioj;jpUf;fNtz;Lk;. mtd; jq;fsJ ghtq;fis Nghf;Fk; Copaj;ij nra;J NjtdJ ePjpia rhpfl;bajhy; ePjpahd uh[h vd;W nghUs;gLk; nky;fpNrNjf; vd;w ngaiu mtDf;F nfhLj;jhh;fs;. fhdhdpah;fs; VNdhf;if nky;fpNrNjf; vd;W mioj;jjhy; vh;Nkhid Rw;wpapUe;j kw;w Gw[hjpaUk; mtid nky;fpNrNjf; vd;Nw mioj;jhh;fs;. fhdhdpah;fs; VNdhf;if VNdhf;F vd;Nw mioj;jpUe;jhy; Rw;wpapUe;jth;fSk; mth;fis VNdhf;F vd;W mioj;jpUg;ghh;fs;. fpwp];jth;fsplj;jpNy ,d;W nky;fpNrNjf;if Fwpj;J ,t;tsT Kuz;gl;l fUj;Jf;fs; te;jpUf;fhJ.

**ehl;fspd; Jtf;fKk; [Ptdpd; KbTKilatdhapuhky; (vgp:7:3):** “,td; ehl;fspd; Jtf;fKk; [Ptdpd; KbTKilatdhapuhky;> NjtDila FkhuDf;F xg;ghdtdha; vd;nwd;iwf;Fk; Mrhhpadhf epiyj;jpUf;fpwhd;” vd;W $wg;gl;bUg;gjhy; rpyh; vd;d epidf;fpd;whh;fs; vd;why; nky;fpNrNjf;fpw;F gpwg;Gk;> fpilahJ ,wg;Gk; fpilahJ vd;W vz;Zfpd;whh;fs;. ,J me;j fUj;jpNy $wg;gltpy;iy. ,e;j fhhpak; ,NaRNthL xg;gplg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. nky;fpNrNjf;fpw;F gpwg;G fpilahnjd;why; ,NaRtpw;Fk; gpwg;G fpilahJ vd;W jhd; ehk; $wNtz;Lk;. Vnddpy; ehl;fspd; Jtf;fKk;> [ptdpd; KbTkpy;yhj jd;ikahdJ NjtDila Fkhudhd ,NaRTld; xg;gplg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. ,NaRtpw;F ehl;fspd; Jtf;fk; ,Ue;jjh> ,y;iyah? ,NaRtpw;F xU Muk;gk; cz;L vd;W Ntjk; $Wfpd;wJ. Njtdhy; rpU\;bf;fg;gl;l xNuNgwhd Fkhud;> Kjw;Ngwhd Fkhud; vy;yhk; ,NaRNt. ,q;F nky;fpNrNjf;fpw;F ehl;fspd; Jtf;fk; ,y;iy vd;fpd;w fhhpak; ,NaRNthL xg;gplg;gl;bUg;gjhy;> mij ehk; nky;fpNrNjf; Muk;gk; ,y;yhjtd; vd;w fUj;jpNy vLj;Jf;nfhs;sf;$lhJ. ,NaRtpw;F vg;gb xU Muk;gk; ,Ue;jNjh mNjNghy nky;fpNrNjf;fpw;Fk; xU Muk;gk; ,Ue;jJ. me;j Muk;gk; mtd; VNdhf;fhf gpwe;jNghJ ele;jJ. ,e;j thf;fpakhdJ nky;fpNrNjf;fpd; gpwg;G> ,wg;G Fwpj;J $wg;gl;l thh;j;ij my;y.

**Mrhhpaj;Jtk; xg;gPL:** “ehl;fspd; Jtf;fKk; [Ptdpd; KbTk;” ,y;yhjtd; vd;W $wg;gl;bUg;gjhdJ epj;jpa Mrhhpad; vd;w mtdJ Mrhhpaj;Jtj;ij Fwpj;J $wg;gl;l thh;j;ijjhNdnahopa Ntwy;y. mtdJ Mrhhpaj;Jtj;jpw;F Muk;gk; ,y;iy vd;Wk; mij ehk; Ghpe;Jnfhs;s$lhJ. ,NaRtpd; Mrhhpaj;Jtj;jpw;F xU Muk;gk; ,Ue;jJ. ,NaRtpd; Mrhhpaj;JtkhdJ mtuJ Qhd];ehdj;jpypUe;J Muk;gpj;jJ. mJNghy nky;fpNrNjf;fpd; Mrhhpaj;JtKk; ,uz;lhk; cyfk; Muk;gkhdjpypUe;J Muk;gpj;jJ. ,NaR vg;gb ep;j;jpa MrhhpaNdh mNjNghy nky;fpNrNjf;Fk; epj;jpa Mrhhpad; vd;gijNa “ehl;fspd; Jtf;fKk; [Ptdpd; KbTk;” ,y;yhjtd; vd;w trdk; ekf;F typAWj;Jfpd;wJ.

**“,td; jfg;gDk; jhAk; tk;rtuyhWk; ,y;yhjtd;”** vd;W $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. mjdhy; jpBnud;W Njhd;wpa xU ghj;jpuk; vd;W vz;Zfpd;whh;fs;. ,J jtwhd Ghpe;Jnfhs;SjyhFk;. xU kdpjd; vg;gb jha; je;ij ,y;yhky; gpwf;f KbAk;? fz;bg;ghf KbahJ. ,ij ehk; vg;gb rhpahf Ghpe;Jnfhs;tJ? ,J mtdJ gpwg;ig Fwpj;J $Wk; trdky;y. ,JTk; mtdJ Mrhhpj;Jtj;ij Fwpj;J NgRk; trdkhfNt ,Uf;fpd;wJ vd;gij ehk; Kjypy; Ghpe;Jnfhs;sNtz;Lk;. Nytpah;fs; jq;fs; jha; je;ij Nytpah; Nfhj;jpuj;jpNy gpwe;jjpdhYk;> Nytpahpd; tk;rj;jpNy gpwe;jjhYk; Mrhhpah;fshf> Mrhpaj;Jt Copaj;jpw;F tUfpd;whh;fs;. ,NaR jha;> je;ij> tk;rtuyhw;wpd;gb Mrhhpa Copaj;jpw;F tutpy;iy. mth; a+j Nfhj;jpuj;jpy; gpwe;jth;. A+jh Nfhj;jpuj;jhhpy; mjw;F Kd;dh; ahUk; Mrhhpa Copaj;jpw;F te;jJ fpilahJ (vgp:711-14). mNjNghy VNdhf;Fk; jha; je;ijapdila gpwg;gpdhNyNah> my;yJ mtd; gpwe;j tk;rj;jpdhNyNah me;j Mrhhpa Copaj;jpw;F tutpy;iy. ,jNt “,td; jfg;gDk; jhAk; tk;rtuyhWk; ,y;yhjtd;” vd;w thf;fpaj;jpd; mh;j;jkhFk;.

**VNdhf;fpd; gypfs; vjw;F?** ML> khLfspd; gypfs; ghtq;fis kd;dpf;fhJ vd;W $wg;gl;L ,Uf;fpd;wJ. mJ ,];uNaypd; Nytpah;fs; nfhLj;j gypfshf ,Ue;jhYk;> Gw[hjpfspd; nky;fpNrNjf; nfhLj;jjhf ,Ue;jhYk; mitnay;yhk; xU milahsNk. gpw;fhyj;jpy; ,NaR ghtq;fSf;fhf gypahthh; vd;gij milahsg;glj;Jk; gypfNs mitfs;. Nytpah;fspd; gypfs; ,];uNayh;fSf;F Nkrpah tUthh;. ghtq;fSf;fhf gypahthh; vd;w fhhpaj;ij milahskhf mwptpj;Jf;nfhz;bUe;jJ. mNjNghy nky;fpNrNjf;fpd; gypfSk; Nkrpah tUthh;> cyfj;jpd; ghtq;fSf;fhf gypahthh; vd;fpd;w fhhpaj;ij milahskhf Gw[hjpfSf;F mwptpj;Jf;nfhz;Nl ,Ue;jJ.

**,NaRTf;F czh;j;j:** cyfj;jpw;F ghtepthuz gypia nfhLf;f ,NaR tUfpd;whh; vd;gij czh;j;j kl;Lk;jhd; nky;fpNrNjf; Njitg;gl;lhdh vd;gJ mLj;j Nfs;tp. ,NaRtpw;F mth;jhd; kDf;Fyj;jpd; ghtj;jpw;fhf mbf;fg;glNtz;ba Ml;Lf;Fl;b vd;gij czh;j;jTk; nky;fpNrNjf;fpd; Mrhhpaj;JtKk;> gypfSk; mtrpakhf ,Ue;jJ. Njtd; ,NaRtplk; Nehpilahf kdf;Fyj;jpd; ,ul;rpg;gpd; jpl;lj;ij $wp> mjw;F ePjhd; gypahfNtz;Lk; vd;W NehpilahfTk; $wtpy;iy. ,NaRit fl;lhag;glj;jTkpy;iy. Vnddpy; xU ePjpkhid ghh;j;J xU $l;lj;jhUf;fhf Ngha; gypahF vd;W ePjpguuhfpa Njtd; typAWj;j KbahJ. Njtd; cyfj;Njhw;wj;jpw;F Kd;dNu ,NaRit mbf;fg;gl;l Ml;Lf;Fl;bahf epakpj;jpUe;jhh; (ntsp:13:8@17:8). Mjhk; jdJ Nrhjidapy; tpOe;JNghthd; vd;gJk; ,uz;lhk; Mjhkhfpa ,NaRNt kDf;Fyj;jpd; ghtepthuz gypahf mbf;fg;gl Ntz;bath; vd;gijAk; Njtd; Mjhk; rpU\;bf;fg;gLk; Kd;dNu mwpe;jtuhfNt ,Ue;jhh;. Mdhy; mij Nehpilahf ,NaRtplk; $wtpy;iy. mth; czh;e;Jnfhs;Sk; tpjkhf gy ntspg;ghLfis nfhLj;Jf;nfhz;Nl ,Ue;jhh;. me;j ntspg;ghLfspy; xd;Nw ntspg;ghLfspy; KjyhdNj nky;fpNrNjf;fpd; Mrhhpaj;Jtk;.

**,ul;rpg;igf; Fwpj;j Kjy; czh;j;Jjy;:** ,NaRtpw;F ,ul;rpg;gpd; jpl;lk; vg;gb ntspg;gLj;jg;gl;lJ vd;gij ehk; Vw;fdNt ghh;j;jpUf;fpd;Nwhk;. nky;fpNrNjf; Mrhhpadhf ,Ue;J ghtepthuz gypfis kdpjh;fSf;fhf nfhLj;Jf;nfhz;bUe;jij ,NaR ghh;f;fpd;whh;. nky;fpNrNjf;fpd; Mrhhpaj;Jtk; Muk;gkhdTld;jhd; ,uj;jk; rpe;jjy; ,y;yhky; ghtkd;dpg;G ,y;iy vd;w ,ul;rpg;ig Fwpj;J Kjy; fhhpak; ,NaRtpw;F Ghpate;jJ. nky;fpNrNjf; %ykhf ,NaRtpw;F ,ul;rpg;gpd; jpl;lk; ntspg;gLj;jg;gl;lJ (Kjyhk; cyfj;J kdpjh;fspd; ngah;fspy; kiwKfkhfTk;> Mjhk; VthSf;F NjhYil nfhLj;jjd; %ykhfTk; mjw;F Kd;dUk; Njtd; ,NaRtpw;F ntspg;gLj;jpapUe;jhh;). mjd; gpwNf Mgpufhk;> <rhf;if gypnfhLf;f Kd;te;jjd; %yk; mLj;j ntspg;ghL ,NaRtpw;F nfhLf;fg;gl;lJ.

**nky;fpNrNjf;fpd; Kiwikapd;gb:** jhNd gypahfNtz;ba Ml;Lf;Fl;b vd;gij ed;F Ghpe;j clNdNa ,NaR ehd; ckJ rpj;jj;ij nra;a khk;r rhPuk; vLj;J Nghfpd;Nwd; vd;W jdJ tpUg;gj;ij Njtdplk; kdg;G+h;tkhf njhptpj;jhh;. ,NaR Njtdplk; jdJ tpUg;gj;ij njhptpj;j clNdNa Njtd; ,NaRtplk; xU cld;gbf;ifia nra;fpd;whh;. me;j cld;gbf;ifjhd; rq;:110:4y; $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. nky;fpNrNjf; vg;gb kuzkpy;yhJ epj;jpa Mrhhpadhf ,Uf;fpd;whNdh> mJNghy ePUk; epj;jpa Mrhhpadhf ,Ug;gPh; vd;gNj Njtd; ,NaRtplk; nra;j cld;gbf;ifahFk;. ,e;j trdKk; nky;fpNrNjf;fpd; Copak; Muk;gpj;j gpd;dNu (,uz;lhk; cyfj;jpNyNa) ,NaRtpw;F jhd;jhd; gypahfNtz;ba ,uz;lhk; Mjhk; vd;gJ njhpate;jpUf;fpd;wJ vd;gjw;F xU Mjhukhf ,Uf;fpd;wJ.

**epahag;gpukhzk; nfhLf;fg;gl;l gpwNf ,NaRTf;F Mizapl;L nfhLf;fg;gl;lJ:** ,e;j cld;gbf;ifahdJ epahag;gpukhzk; nfhLf;fg;gl;l gpd;dNu ,NaRtplk; Njtd; Vw;gLj;Jfpd;whh;. vgp:7:28y; “*epahag;gpukhzj;jpw;Fg; gpd;G cz;lhd MizNahNl tpsq;fpa trdk;”* vd;W $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. epahag;gpukhzj;jpw;F gpd; te;j MizNahL $ba trdk; vd;W Ntjk; vij $Wfpd;wJ? Njtd; ,NaRtplk; nfhLj;j MizNahL $ba me;j nky;fpNrNjf;if xg;gpl;L $wpa cld;gbf;ifiaNa *epahag;gpukhzj;jpw;Fg; gpd;G cz;lhd MizNahNl tpsq;fpa trdk;”* vd;W $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. mg;gbnad;why; ,uz;lhk; cyfj;jpy; epahag;gpukhzk; nfhLj;j gpwNf Njtd; me;j cld;gbf;ifia ,NaRtplk; nra;fpd;whh; vd;gJ cWjpahfpd;wJ. epahag;gpukhzk; NkhNraplk; fp.K.1500 thf;fpNy nfhLf;fg;gl;Ltpl;lJ. MdhYk; epahag;gpukhzk; nfhLf;fg;gl;l clNdNa ,NaRtplk; me;j cld;gbf;ifia Njtd; gz;zptpltpy;iy. mJ jhtPJ fhyj;jpy; ntspg;gLj;jg;gl;bUg;gjhy; jhtPJ fhyj;jpNyjhd; Njtd; ,NaRtplk; ,e;j Mizia nfhLj;jpUg;ghh; vd;W ehk; vjph;ghh;f;fyhk;. ,g;gbahf ,uj;jk; rpe;Jjy; ,y;yhky; ghtkd;dpg;G ,y;iy vd;gij ,NaRtpw;F czh;j;JtJk;> ,NaRtpd; Mrhhpaj;Jtk; vg;gbgl;ljhf ,Uf;Fk; vd;gij Ghpa itg;gjNk nky;fpNrNjf;fpd; Mrhhpaj;Jtj;jpd; Kf;fpa Nehf;fkhf ,Ue;jJ.

**VNdhf;fpd; Gj;jfk;:** A+jh:1:14>15y; MjhkpypUe;j 7k; jiyKiwapddhd VNdhf;F $wpapUf;fpd;whNu vd;W A+jh $Wfpd;whh;. VNdhf;F mg;gb vq;F $wpapUf;fpd;whh; vd;why; VNdhf;fpd; Gj;jfk; vd;W xd;W ,Uf;fpd;wJ. ,jpy; %d;W Gj;jfq;fs; ,Uf;fpd;wJ. Kjyhk; Gj;jfj;jpy; ,Nj trdk; ,Uf;fpd;wJ. a+jh ,e;j 1VNdhf;F Gj;jfj;jpypUe;J Nkw;Nfhs;fhl;bapUf;fyhNkh vd;W gyUk; vz;Zfpd;whh;fs;. mjdhNy VNdhf;fpd; Gj;jfKk; nky;fpNrNjf; vOjpa Gj;jfkhf ,Uf;fyhk; vd;Wk; vz;Zfpd;whh;fs;. cz;ikapNyNa ,e;j Gj;jfj;ij nky;fpNrNjf;fhfpa VNdhf;F vOjpdhdh? Vypah guNyhfj;jpw;F vLj;Jf;nfhs;sg;gl;l gpwFk; Nahuhkpw;F fbjk; vOjpdhd; vd;W ghh;j;Njhk;.mg;gbNa vh;NkhdpypUe;j VNdhf;Fk; Gj;jfk; vOjpapUf;fyhk;. me;j Gj;jfj;ij VNdhf;F fz;bg;ghf Gw[hjpahUf;F> Gw[hjp nkhopapNyjhd; vOjpapUg;ghd;. Mdhy; ,d;W ekJ ifapy; ,Uf;Fk; Gj;jfkhdJ VNdhf;F vOjpa mNj Gj;jfj;jpd; efyh vd;W cWjpahf nrhy;yKbahJ. mjpy; epiwa khw;wq;fSk;> ,ilnrUfy;fSk; ,Uf;fyhk;. vdNt ,g;NghJ me;j Gj;jfj;ij ehk; Muha;e;Jnfhz;bUf;fNtz;ba mtrpakpy;iy. VNdhf;fhfpa nky;fpNrNjf; vh;NkhdpypUe;Jnfhz;L Gj;jfq;fisAk; vOjpapUf;fpd;whd; vd;gJ kl;Lk; ,g;NghJ ekf;F Ghpe;jhy; NghJk;.

**VNdhf;fpd; filrp fhy Copak;:** ,NaRtpd; rpYit gypAld; VNdhf;fhfpa nky;fpNrNjf;fpd; milahskhd Mrhhpaj;Jt Copak; Kbtile;Jtpl;lJ. mtDf;F Gw[hjp fhyj;jpy; filrpapy; Gw[hjpahiu kde;jpUg;g nra;Ak; Copak; xd;W ghf;fpahf ,Uf;fpd;wJ. ,e;j Copak; Fwpj;J ntsp:11k; mjpfhuj;jpy; $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. ,uz;L rhl;rpfspd; 42 khj Copakhf mq;F $wg;gl;bUg;gJ vypah kw;Wk; VNdhf;fpd; CopaNk. me;j Copak; Kbe;jTld; vypahTk;> VNdhf;Fk; me;jpfpwp];Jthy; nfhiynra;ag;gl;L guNyhfj;jpw;F vOe;JNghthh;fs;. ,g;NghJ VNdhf;fhfpa nky;fpNrNjf; jdJ me;j Copaj;ij vjph;ghh;j;J VNjdpNy fhj;Jf;nfhz;bUf;fpd;whd;. ,e;j VNdhf;F (nky;fp NrNjf;) %ykhf gioa Vw;ghl;L fhyj;jpy; Nehth Nghd;Nwhh; gy ntspg;ghLfis ngw;wpUg;ghh;fs;.